

BROWNIE



Brownies \$1 to \$12

Let us show you how easy it is to make pictures the Kodak way.

JONES' BOOK STORE

20 Per Cent Discount

ON ALL

OXFORDS

Now is the time to be fitted out with a nice, cool Oxford, black, patent colt, tan, chocolate, green or ox-blood.

Also 20 PER CENT DISCOUNT ON WAISTS. All new, this year's latest styles.

See our \$5 Skirts—all go at \$3.50.

JEFFRIES SHOE COMPANY

The Campaign against

BUGS
WORMS
RATS
MICE
FLIES, ETC.

has begun. For HOUSE, FIELD or BARN, we have all the best killers here from PARIS GREEN to TANGLEFOOT, and in fact everything that is used as an exterminator. INSECT POWDER, POWDER GUNS, ETC.

Raymond's Drug Store

Screen Doors and Windows

We Sell the Best Kind, Made of White Pine

F. G. PHILLEO & CO

MAIN STREET. 'PHONE 147.

No Agents

No Commissions

Wayne Marble and Granite Works

A large stock constantly on hand to select from
Fine imported Granites a specialty

Prof. R. Durrin & Co., Proprietors.
WAYNE, NEB.

REFORMS ARE NECESSARY

GOVERNOR FOLK'S ADDRESS

Every Citizen Should Show Interest in the Affairs of City, State and Nation.

There has been a great awakening on the subject of individual responsibility for the affairs of city, state and nation within the last few years. The public conscience has been aroused against evils and things are not tolerated now that a few years ago were submitted to in silence. Will the movement toward higher ideals go on? Will not the people soon forget? Have not the people already forgotten, and will things not be allowed to go on in the same old way as they were before the awakening of the people? These questions are being asked all over the country today.

Reforms sometimes die, but revolutions never go backwards, and a revolution has been wrought in the consciences of men. This awakening is merely a determination to have the government of city, state and nation represent the public interests and not special privilege. In the battle against privilege some fights must be lost. With each fight lost we should not lose heart but battle all the harder. With each victory we should not become apathetic and think all has been won. If the issue could be presented squarely between public rights and special privilege everywhere there would be no doubt as to the outcome. For the majority of the people here and everywhere will do right when they know right. The representatives of privilege are too shrewd to permit a plain issue between public rights and special privilege to go before the people. They adroitly manage to complicate the main issue with other questions so as to bewilder and confuse men of best intentions. By confusing the issue the representatives of privilege divide the forces in opposition. Those who object to reforms do not usually put their protest upon the true ground, but they seek some other pretext. They ask why is not this or that done? If one examines the source of a complaint like this he will usually find that it is not because of a desire that reform be made more thorough, but to discredit what has been done. If one sincerely desires progress in the way of better things instead of criticism he will give his help in the accomplishment of the things wished for. Reform always progresses by degrees—everything cannot be done in a day.

One of the obstacles to the progress of righteousness everywhere is the mistaken view that it injures a city or state to prosecute wrongdoing. I have heard men deplore the exposure of public corruption because it hurts a city; I have heard men oppose the enforcement of law against gambling and liquor lawlessness because it injures the state; I have heard men object to prosecuting trusts and monopolies in order to make them obey the law because it hurts business. Such views are entirely false. No city can be injured by the enforcement of the people's laws; to do otherwise is to substitute the will of the official for the laws of the people and that is tyranny. No state can be hurt by exposing grafting; to do otherwise is to connive at it. There is no secret remedy known for evils of this character. They cannot be cured by hiding them. The disgrace is not in their correction, but in submission to them with supine indifference.

It is well for a state to display its virtues and not parade its faults, and it should not be forgotten that the highest civic virtue is the overthrow of depravity. Grafters, whether in St. Louis, Philadelphia, Chicago, San Francisco and Pittsburgh, always endeavor to have it appear that a fight against them is a slander against the city in which they operate. Criminal wealth when assailed always tries to hide behind the skirts of legitimate business, and claims that business is being attacked. According to their argument grafters should never be assailed, lest some assume that all in that city are grafters, and lawlessness in business should not be fought lest it be suspected that all business is lawless.

But so far from injuring Missouri the reign of law has helped her, for during the past four years immigration to the state has increased twofold per cent, more than in any other like period; lands have advanced in value fifteen per cent, more than in any other four years; manufacturing and agricultural productions have made unprecedented strides; every city, town and county in the state is in population and wealth. A commonwealth can have no better reputation than to be known as a state wherein the people rule through their laws, and where corruption is not countenanced. Let the movement toward higher ideals go on. The fight for the right is never quite finished; the battle against wrong is never over; iniquity dethroned will rise again, if your privilege is relaxed.

In the work before you there is no use for the sword, but there is a stern demand for that courage shown by Americans on so many battlefields. The spirit that exhibited as soldiers of war would show as soldiers of peace in the noblest work to which the patriot can be called—the supreme and sublime effort to bring a little nearer, day by day, the time when brotherhood and charity shall rule instead of avarice and greed; when special privilege in every form shall be destroyed and equal rights to all enthroned as the ruling principle of public, and the guiding principle of private life.

The most conspicuous fault of municipal governments in the United States today is that they are governments by the few and not by the people. There has been improvement in the last few years, but there remains much to be done in the direction of better things. As a rule in all large cities there is a "boss," or set of "bosses," and by the word "boss" I do not mean leaders that organization must have, but one who dictates nominations for office, and controls officials after they get into office for personal interest. These bosses are usually men of strong mentality but of feeble morality. They generally have behind them the public service corporation and the saloon. They are the connecting links between the criminal rich and the criminal poor. They rule because the people do not.

There is more aggressive rotteness and less aggressive patriotism in all large cities than anywhere else. If the patriotism could be made as aggressive as the rottenness the problem of good municipal government would be solved by the people taking the government in their own hands. If corruption exists anywhere the people are to blame. If corruption is to be eradicated the people alone can do it. What is needed is more of the kind of patriotism that fights for city, state and country every day; the kind of patriotism that will go into battles of peace as readily as into battles of war.

Some eight years ago a banquet was given in the city of St. Louis which was attended by some of the leading business men. After the banquet was over, the band played "America," and the audience stood and sang the familiar words. As the last strain of that song died away, one of the men, with tears of patriotic delight trickling down his cheeks, said, "O, that I could die for my country!" Just three weeks after that this man was bringing at the feet of justice, confessing that he had bribed an entire municipal assembly to pass a railroad franchise bill. He was willing to die for his country, he said, but by his conduct he had shown that he was unwilling to live for his country. He had patriotted on his lips and treason in his heart. He aspired to be a patriot and he was a traitor of peace.

This man was but a type. Many men would be willing if necessary to give up their lives for their city or state. They are needed sometimes, and this kind of patriotism cannot be commended too highly. But the man who lives for his city and state every day is the man the country needs. True patriotism does not abide alone in the roar of cannon, amid the din and clash of arms, but in the everyday duties of civic life as well. There may be as much patriotism in giving one's time to the betterment of civic conditions, and the election of good men to office and in purifying the ballot, as in bearing one's breast to the bullets of the enemy. The patriotism of peace is often more necessary than the patriotism of war, for history shows that where one government has been destroyed by wars, pestilence and all other calamities combined, corruption in time of peace has undermined a score.

How can one live for his city or state you ask? There never was a time when the need of patriotic men in public affairs was greater than now. We need more men actuated alone by the public good and fewer of those who are in position for revenue only. I do not refer to those in public office alone, for one does not have to hold public office to serve his country. It is just as essential to good government for private citizens to discharge the civic responsibility resting upon them as it is for the faithful carrying out of official duties in the public service. The people can overthrow civic evils whenever they want to, and get just as good government as they deserve or as bad as they permit it to become.

If a government anywhere neglects the people it is because the people first neglect the government. The law abiding people are in the majority, and there is hardly a community in this country of which this cannot be said. They are usually quiet though while the lawless are so vociferous as to deceive many as to their number. A majority of the people are honest and want good government, but do not, as a rule, work for it, while the minority are perniciously active all the time. The lawless stand on the street and talk for their side, while the law abiding are timid and unobtrusive. A dozen law breakers can make more noise than five hundred law abiding citizens, but they do not count for much against the united efforts of the law abiding. They are always active, however, while the average good citizen becomes active only occasionally. They surround an official and sing him the siren song of good politics of serving them instead of the public. It is always easier for an official to serve the "gang" instead of serving the people. Unless the official be strong he will be led astray by their alluring promises.

When the lawless get a bad man in office, they support him in all they can do; but when the law abiding get a man in office to whom they are ready to criticize him, and leave him to fight the battles without their active aid. That is the trouble. Good men are divided and bad men are united. If good citizens could only be induced to join hands in patriotic endeavor before the election and stay joined after the election, the forces of error would be vanquished like evil spirits by the dawn of day.

A government is good in proportion as the average morality of the average individual is aggressive, and a government is bad in proportion as the average morality is passive and lethargic. When good citizens attend to their civic duties their civic energy is represented in good officials. When they are careless their slothfulness is represented by corrupt officials.

The character of government depends entirely on the will of the majority and no government is better than a majority of its voters. The best governed city is where good citizens are most active and the worst governed city is where the good citizens are most inactive. If each individual were to give his attention to the public business as his own, which it is after all, every good official would have behind him the aggressive morality of his constituents, and this would confront every bad official and say to him, "No further shalt thou go."

To arouse good citizens, and make them realize their civic duties is a matter of supreme importance. In a monarchy all authority is in the crown, and delegated to those beneath. In a republic, such as ours, the people are sovereign. Each man is one seventy-five millionth of a sovereign. It may seem small but it marks the distinction between the citizen and the subject. Some of you may think that if the government were left entirely to you public evils would not exist. But you have a portion of the responsibility now. If you are unfaithful in part would you be more faithful with all? He that is faithless with a portion cannot be trusted with the whole. If each citizen were to leave the remedying of public wrongs to someone else nothing would be accomplished. There is sometimes too much of a disposition to leave others to do the face-sweating in civic affairs while they do the bread-eating.

Our government in theory gives more rights than any other, but some think so little of their obligation to the general welfare that they are indifferent to being robbed so long as they do not feel the effects directly and are among the many. The sin of republics is lawlessness. In a monarchy the government is sustained by the power of the crown. In a republic the government rests entirely on the law which a majority of the people make for themselves. The reign of law means the rule of the people. The moral revolution that is now sweeping over the land is merely a revival of the rule of the people.

When the revelation came, and the people saw how they had been plundered, and realized that a government by bribery is a government by the wealth of the few and not by the people, they saw the offense in all of its enormity and from one end of the land to the other there was a civic awakening. The people had been oblivious to the sowing of the seeds and the gradual development of corruption. Especially was this true of the rural districts, for after all it must be admitted that the germ of bribery has its beginning in the populous centers. At length the truth became known, and knowledge spread that bribery was ruling in many municipalities. At first it was thought that this condition was confined to the cities. Then came another awakening, and the people learned that state officials were forgetting their high commissions and becoming involved in the meshes of greed. Then came the knowledge that officials of the national government were making of public office a private snap, and that graft was ruling in many of the departments of the federal government. Then came a stern determination to stamp out the offense that strikes at the heart of free government.

The awakening came with the revelation as to official grafting, but as time progressed it was found that in the growth of our commercial activities the spirit of graft had entered other departments of life. The directors of great insurance companies were using the funds held in trust for their own profit, and contributing trust funds, without authority, for political campaign purposes. They may not have known that this was wrong at first, just as the official who took money for his vote did not regard his act as corrupt, but the people are taking a different view of the situation, and demand that those entrusted with funds of that character be held to the same degree of accountability before the bar of justice as a public official who prostitutes his trust.

Monopolies, even law protected privileges, are grafts, and should be hateful to every fair-minded citizen. Unless the spirit of civic righteousness now abroad in the land dies out, and there is no likelihood of that, we will pass from the sordid age of pure commercialism into the age of high ideals. Even now wealth is not regarded with the same awe it used to be, and gold is not worshipped with the same devotion as of old. The idea everywhere is to get right and stay right.

The welfare of the city or state should always be the first and highest consideration. Some of you may belong to this party—some may belong to that party—but all are patriots. Be patriots before you are anything else. The people—the average voter, you and I, are responsible for the future of this government. If the American Republic is to survive it must be saved by the efforts of the patriotic citizens who want nothing for themselves but the advantages that will accrue from the general public weal. If the public learn to appreciate this, learn to know the dangers that threaten our future, and learn the strength that rests with the voters, the future of this government is assured.

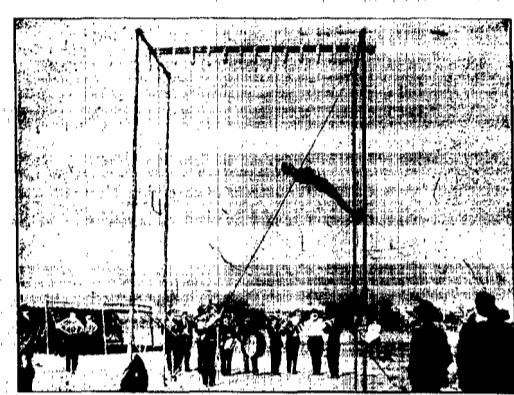
I am not an alarmist, and I do not believe that the United States of America is in any danger of being overthrown. (Continued on 8th page)

Midsummer Carnival

AT
WAYNE
August 9 to 14, '09

THE LACHMAN COMPANY
GREATER SHOWS

ATTRACTIONS
Trained Wild Animal Show, Lilly—the Show Beautiful, Capt. Richards' Big Snakes, GIANT FER-RIS WHEEL, Superba, Georgia Minstrels, Human Dice Box, Merry-Go-Round, Eckels' Concert Band.



Diavolo, in the Whirl of Death
Two Wilsons, Aerialists Supreme
FREE AFTERNOON AND EVENING FREE
COMMENCING AUGUST 9TH FREE

A Summer Necessity

There's nothing to equal this famous Talcum Toilet Powder for hot weather. It is soft, sweet and delicate. No toilet is complete without it. Get a can today of

Felber's Le Treple Talcum Powder

and be free from summer and sun trouble. Made from the purest air-floating Italian Talc, medicated and perfumed. Prevents Blemishes, Tan, and Sunburn.

FELBER'S PHARMACY
"The Drug Store of Quality"

Deutcher Apotheker Wayne, Nebraska

SPECIAL Clearance Sale

Spring and Summer Wash Goods at Cost, and Some at Less than Cost for the Next Two Weeks

Furchner Duerig & Co

First National Bank

OLDEST BANK IN WAYNE COUNTY
Frank E. STRAHAN, Pres. JOHN T. BRESSLER, Vice Pres. H. F. WILSON
Cashier, H. S. RINGLAND, Ass't Cashier.

Capital and Surplus \$100,000
DIRECTORS: Frank E. Strahan, H. S. Ringland, George Bogart, R. E. K. Mellor, John T. Bressler, H. F. Wilson

Subscribe for Herald

ANNOUNCEMENTS

FOR COUNTY CLERK

I desire to announce my candidacy for the republican nomination as county clerk in Wayne county...

ALFRED BOHLANDER

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of County Superintendent...

ELISIE LITTELL

FOR SHERIFF

I desire to announce my candidacy for the republican nomination for Sheriff of Wayne county...

GRANT S. MEARS

FOR TREASURER

I wish to announce my candidacy for the republican nomination for treasurer of Wayne county...

CHAS. S. BEEBE

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT

The supreme court having declared the non-partisan judiciary law unconstitutional and void...

C. H. BRIGHT

FOR COUNTY CLERK

I desire to announce my candidacy for the democratic nomination for county clerk of Wayne county...

CHAS. W. REYNOLDS

Got Judgment

The reptilian suit of Dr. Leisenring against L. L. Way for the recovery of a set of automobile tools...

Chautauqua Closes

In many ways the Wayne Chautauqua for 1909 was the most successful of any of its meetings...

A Million Woodmen

Notice has been issued from the head offices of the Modern Woodmen of America...

Primary Election

In response to a strong public sentiment the republican legislature of 1907 passed a primary election law...

Did He Say It?

To the Editor of the Herald: Sir: Nobody believes that the editor of the Herald intended doing either the Chautauqua or any of its talent an injustice...

Judges and Clerks of Election, 1909

Under the new law the clerk of the courts was at this time compelled to appoint new judges and clerks for the primary election on August 17...

Card of Thanks

I hereby extend thanks to the people of Wayne and vicinity for their many acts of kindness and courtesy to me in my recent illness...

Best Flour

We have in stock Cinderella Flour the best on the market. Come in and let us make you prices on 300, 500 or 1,000 pounds of it...

From Far Australia

It is a long cry from here to Australia, and you would not expect that any of our merchants would get an order for goods from that island empire...

Adams Evangelistic Company

Don't fail to hear the Adams Evangelistic Company at the opera house tonight and every night next week...

Why Not?

We called attention two weeks ago to the fact that the government expert roadmakers claim that a coating of sand mixed with our Nebraska soil when it is wet and the consistency of mud...

Asks for Divorce

The Lincoln Journal of August 4 says: Edna McCabe is the plaintiff in a divorce action instituted yesterday in the district court...

Home Again

The trains have been loaded with N. N. C. students all the week, returning to their homes...

Was Too Slow

August 1st was the date on which Wayne's new school house was to have been finished...

Value of Chickens

The assessed value of the chickens in the back year listed this year, although decreased from last year...

Find More Coal

Bloomfield, Neb., July 31. Thursday afternoon a second vein of coal measuring seven feet thick was struck by the drillers of the Bloomfield Gas and Oil company...

Primary Ballots Incorrect

A sample of the primary ballot received by Secretary of State Junkin from Kearney county shows that the county clerk has placed on the ballot the postoffice address of candidates...

Farmers Lose Much

Hartington, Neb., Aug. 3. The Friday night hail, wind and rain storm that swept from northwest to southeast through this county was more destructive than at first supposed...

For indigestion and all stomach trouble take Foley's Urino-Laxative as it stimulates the stomach and liver and regulates the bowels...

If nothing happens the per capita circulation of corn in Nebraska this fall will be about 200 bushels. At fifty cents a bushel that will give us a hundred dollars apiece...

Dr. Will O'Neal received from the Schacht Manufacturing company, Cincinnati, Ohio, through C. W. Hiscow, what is termed a "Buggy Auto"...

There was no ball game Tuesday afternoon, the Walthill Indians being unable to get here owing to flood conditions caused by the heavy rain of Monday night...

Secretary Mellor announces the closing of a contract for the exhibition each day, September 6 to 10, at the State Fair...

Commencement week has been a busy week at the Nebraska Normal College, the year coming to a close tomorrow, and we will have more to say of the year's work next week...

The Farmers' and Drivers' Journal, of Chicago, says that while the Interstate Fair, of Sioux City, is offering unusual premiums in all classes of live stock...

Miss Mary Fenske, who has been taking a summer course at the Peru state normal, returned home Saturday...

HOSKINS NEWS

Las Leir sold the livery barn to Luther Swanson last week. Mr. Leir and family will remove to Norfolk...

Miss Dora Green was a Wayne passenger Saturday.

Miss Lillith Foster, who is telephone operator at Carroll spent Sunday with her parents.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Duncan Wednesday.

The pool hall is receiving a coat of paint.

Carl Hoehen, of Randolph, spent Sunday with Dr. Schemel and family.

Mr. Foster, who has a position in Omaha, returned home Saturday.

The Ruhlow family enjoyed a visit Sunday from Miss Dora Ruhlow, who is telephone operator at Norfolk.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Kautz spent several days of last week visiting relatives at Stanton.

Mrs. Mont Shinn returned to her home in Sioux City after a several weeks' visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie.

Lucile and Francis Schemel arrived home Tuesday after a two weeks visit in Columbus.

Elmer Schroeder returned from a lengthy visit with his uncle out west this week.

FOR SUPREME JUDGE

Judge J. E. Cobbe, of Beatrice, is a republican candidate for one of the three places to be filled in the supreme court of Nebraska...

That Mr. Cobbe is well qualified for the position he seeks would seem to be well established by the large number of books he has published...

Resolutions of Respect

Whereas, The death messenger has once more invaded our camp, and has taken therefrom our worthy and esteemed neighbor and efficient camp clerk, E. Hunter...

Resolved, First, that we, the neighbors of Logan Valley Camp, No. 1076, have in the death of Neighbor E. Hunter lost a worthy and efficient neighbor...

Resolved, Second, that we recognize and hereby give expression of our appreciation of the faithful service rendered to this camp by him...

Resolved, Third, that we hereby express our deep sympathy to the bereaved family, and pray our Heavenly Father to comfort them in their deep sorrow.

Resolved, Fourth, that a copy of these resolutions be recorded in the minutes of our camp, and a copy be sent to the bereft family...

C. J. RINGER, S. A. D. GANBY, J. E. HUFFORD

COMMISSIONERS PROCEEDINGS

WAYNE, Neb., Aug. 2, 1909. Board of Equalization met as per adjournment. Present, J. F. Stanton, commissioner and chairman...

Take Notice

All persons are recommended to take Foley's Kidney Remedy for backache, rheumatism, and kidney and bladder trouble...

Good barn for rent. Enquire at Herald office.

WHEN DID MIDWEST LIFE OF LINCOLN, NEB. start doing business? On the 26th day of April, 1906. You remember that was shortly after the investigation of the big companies in the east...

DON'T

Place Your Order For Binding Twine until you see us. We have a limited amount of DEERING STANDARD TWINE. Place your order early and get the benefit of the LOW PRICE.

Barrett & Dally Phone 144

Do You Go Fishing or Hunting? VACATION DAYS cannot be spent to better advantage than at some beautiful lake in Northern Wisconsin enjoying the healthy attraction of outdoor life.

North-Western Line and summer cottages and hotels provide excellent accommodations at reasonable prices. Then again if a camping party wishes, they may drive a few miles inland and enjoy practically a virgin field.

Wayne Markets

Table listing market prices for various goods such as Hogs, Wheat, Oats, Corn, etc.

Little Locals

Dr. Lutgen, Physician and Surgeon. Phone 30. Fresh bread each day at Whalen's. Fred Wright has gone to Duluth, Minnesota, on a visit.

Whalen's ice cream is the best. If you are warm or thirsty try one of those Sundaes at Whalen's. They are the right thing.

The finest kind of bakery goods at Whalen's. John Shannon went to Omaha Tuesday morning. Wm. Piepenstock spent Wednesday at Sioux City.

A BIG EXCURSION TO THE MOUNTAINS On Monday, August 9. Rate Only \$17.25 to Denver and Return. GOOD RETURNING TO OCTOBER 30

Lawn Social The Epworth League will hold a social on the lawn at the A. E. Woodruff home next Tuesday evening. Ice cream, sherbet and cake will be served, and a good time is promised all who attend.

Notice Belthasar Court No. 14, Tribe of Ben Hur, holds its regular meetings on the first and third Thursday of each month, by order of Court. Superintendent's Notice Teacher's examinations will be given on the third Friday and Saturday following of each month.

ARE YOU Going to Build? Good Dimension and Sheeting Lumber CHEAP at the saw mill in the big grove five miles north of Concord or east of Laurel.

Nothing touches the spot like a dish of Whalen's ice cream. The Anchor Grain Co. sells the best hard and soft coal. Phone 109.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Mason were passengers for Omaha Tuesday morning. The J. T. Bressler family has returned from their outing at Lake Okoboji, Iowa.

For bread, pies, cakes, cookies, doughnuts and all kinds of bakery goods see Whalen. Nothing nicer. Another very heavy rain Monday night, with a good deal of lightning and thunder but no wind to speak of.

Beverly Strahan took his departure Tuesday morning for an outing in the west, his destination being the Seattle exposition with visits to scenes along the way. That rattle all day Friday which sounded like some one was laying in their winter's supply of hard coal was simply Howard Whalen receiving a car load of coke for his bake oven.

J. P. Gaertner, the pioneer in the furniture business in Wayne, after many years hard work, has decided to take life a little easier and has taken a partner into the business, Wm. Beckenhauer. Dan Harrington and wife got home from their extended western trip Saturday morning. While they enjoyed the days of their absence and the scenes and things that they saw, they are glad to again be at home under their own vine and fig tree.

Blaine Skeen acted as catcher for the Norfolk baseball team in a game at that place Sunday. A healthy baby boy came to bless the country home of J. M. Bressler and wife Sunday morning.

Whalen is serving all kinds of Sundaes. If you like something in that line he will please you. The Adams Evangelistic company began a series of meetings at the opera house Saturday evening.

The X-Ray company had pictures taken this morning of their new model incubators and brooders. The Miller & Jones store front has received a new coat of paint, to the betterment of its appearance.

The work of remodeling the new store room for J. J. Ahern is progressing satisfactorily day by day. M. J. Hughes, of Battle Creek, Nebraska, was the guest of W. P. Rooney a couple of days this week.

The young son and daughter of Bert Brown and wife went to Emerson Monday morning for a vacation visit with relatives. A good piece of cement sidewalk is being put in along both sides of the residence occupied by Will Rickabaugh.

Fairly good progress has been made on the sewerage system the past week. Rev. Lloyd Cunningham will preach at the Presbyterian church on Sunday morning.

A car load of cut stone for the new Baptist church has been unloaded the past week. Chattel Mortgages, Mortgages, Deeds, Leases, and other blanks for sale at this office or printed on short notice.

A. P. Gossard and wife returned Tuesday afternoon after a few days spent at West Point with their son and family. Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Whitaker, of Sioux City, spent the Sabbath day with their old friends in Wayne, O. A. King and wife.

Mrs. Parry, who lives just north of the incorporation, went to Carroll Wednesday morning to visit her parents for a day. Mrs. Frazier, a former resident of Wayne, and who had been the guest of Mrs. Phil Kohl, returned home this morning.

Viavi, Science of Health. Cloth bound book free upon application. Miss M. E. Bicknell, district manager, Wayne, Nebraska. Jeweler Mines went to Omaha Wednesday to attend the great jewelers' convention, and see the vast array of beautiful things on exhibition.

The new paper that has been put on the walls at Howard Whalen's the past week adds still further to the appearance of his fine store room. M. A. Woods and wife, of Iowa City, Iowa, were guests of her brother, J. B. Stallsmith, and family from Friday evening to Monday morning.

There is a good deal of cement sidewalk going in in various parts of the city. The council does not propose to allow any more board walks to be laid. Mr. Porter, a well known resident of the west part of the county, west of Carroll, went to Sioux City Tuesday morning for an operation at a hospital there.

F. H. Jones informs us that his sister, who was with him in the store for several years, is again coming out from the east next week to assist him in caring for his trade. The Adams Evangelistic company has been conducting meetings at the opera house since last Saturday evening. The extreme hot weather detracts somewhat from the attendance.

Mr. and Mrs. John Lewis, of Pierce, visited their son, J. S. and family in Wayne over Sunday. Mr. Lewis was one of those who wore the blue in the 60's but keeps his age well. J. L. Davis, who has been in Jones' bookstore for several months, is not feeling in the best of health so has given up the work for a time at least. A young man by the name of Young has the place.

Forest Hughes took the train eastward Wednesday morning and will spend a few weeks vacation from his duties as deputy county treasurer, spending them at Red Oak, Iowa, and in the Sunflower state. Attorneys Davis and Berry went to Hoskins Monday morning. Some one down there kicked a hole in one of the ordinances, or tried to at least, and the town secured Davis to prosecute the case and the man who did the kicking act hired Berry to defend him.

Judge Welch and wife and C. A. Chace and wife are touring the west together these hot August days, looking at the sights along their way to the Exposition at Seattle. The Judge is entitled to a vacation and all will enjoy it. Having located in Pender, I wish to sell my Wayne property one block north of German store—third house north on east side of street. For terms address

JANE M. COOK, 8-5w4 Pender, Neb. Box 62 Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Jones are glad to hear from the president of the school which their son is attending in the old Bay state that the young man is attending strictly to his duties and doing the best he can. That is a good record for any boy or young man, the best they can do is all that anyone will expect of them.

Earl Merchants, who for several years was an employe in the Winsor blacksmith shop, but for a few years past has been in the west, going from here to Denver, Colorado, and returned and is again employed at his old place, and has moved his family here. Old time friends and acquaintances are glad to greet them once more.

Mr. Price's Canning Compound which has been used in this vicinity for several years past with the best results. If you haven't used it ask your neighbor about it. J. W. EPLER. On the 1st and 4th pages of this issue may be found a synopsis, in fact a very large portion of the address delivered by ex-governor Folk of Missouri, at the Chautauqua last Thursday. It contained so many good things that we have given it this extended notice.

The county commissioners are having some good walks—cement ones—put along the west and north sides of the court house square, also along the west side of the court house and then diagonally to the northwest corner of the square. It will be a good improvement. Mrs. V. A. Senter packed her belongings Sunday and left V. A. to his own devices for awhile, going to Imperial, Nebraska, for a vacation visit. Her absence does not seem to have saddened her husband at all, as he is as smiling as ever.

R. H. Skiles has moved from the old Henry Hansen residence in the east part of town to the property he recently purchased in the north-east part of the city, and Earl Merchant and family occupy the residence vacated by Mr. Skiles. Dr. G. J. Green and wife went to Dows, Iowa, this morning for a week's stay, or a little more. The doctor goes back to the part of the Hawkeye state where he was born and grew to manhood, and they will no doubt enjoy the vacation trip.

C. F. Whitney and wife are moving this week into the Gray cottage, on College hill, which has just been vacated by Ben Skiles and family. Mr. and Mrs. Skiles are moving to Crofton, Nebraska, he being employed as mail clerk on the line between Crofton and Emerson. Mrs. J. M. Pile will deliver her lecture, "British and Scottish Education as Seen by an American" at the Wayne county teachers' institute on August 26. The admission will be only 15 cents and the proceeds will go toward the public library fund. Keep this in mind.

The Wayne county teachers' institute will convene for the summer session Monday, August 23, and continue five days. A good corps of instructors has been secured for the meeting and all the teachers and would-be teachers are urged to attend. For three thousand years the doctors have been in a brown stud over the matter and haven't yet found a remedy that will touch hay fever. The best they can do is to advise you to go camp out in the pine woods and charge you five dollars for the advice.

Blaine Skeen, who had been the catcher for the Wayne base ball club since its organization, hired out to Norfolk Saturday morning when that team came back from Bloomfield on its way home. They were so well pleased with his work in the box Thursday that they tried to hire him when the game was over but he would not consider it then. Saturday morning they offered him \$5 a game and guaranteed him four games a week at least, so he decided to accept the flattering offer. Blaine is a good ball player, in the game at all times whether in the box or at the bat and it was too bad he could not be retained here. Later—we learn that he will remain with Wayne through the season, playing with Norfolk when the home team has no game.

Dr. Geo. J. Hess, Physician and Surgeon, 1st National Bank building, phone 369. Country calls promptly answered. Cured Hay Fever and Summer Cold A. S. Nusbaum, Batesville, Indiana, writes: "Last year I suffered for three months with a summer cold so distressing that it interfered with my business. I had many of the symptoms of hay fever, and a doctor's prescription did not reach my case, and I took several medicines which seemed only to aggravate it. Fortunately I insisted upon having Foley's Honey and Tar. It quickly cured me. My wife has since used Foley's Honey and Tar with the same success. Felber Pharmacy."

When you want Anything in the harness line, be sure and see our goods. The largest stock of harness in northern Nebraska. High grade quality, reasonable prices.

Wm. Piepenstock Graves & Lamberson, GRAIN & COAL Best prices paid for Grain Coal sold at Low Price.

Having purchased the H. S. Welch Stock of Jewelry I wish to announce to the people of Wayne and vicinity that I am ready for business. I will aim to give you full value for your money and keep the same high grade of Jewelry and Watches that my predecessor did.

For Cool, Refreshing Summer Drinks Leahy's Drug Store go to Coolest, cleanest room in town. HOME-MADE ICE CREAM. Sundaes, Sodas, Phosphates, Grape Juice, Lemonade, Egg Drinks.

STATE BANK OF WAYNE HENRY LEV, President. C. A. CHASE, Vice President. R. W. LEV, Cashier. INDIVIDUAL RESPONSIBILITY \$200,000 Will do a general banking business. Interest paid on time deposits.

Want Column. If you want good job printing you can get it promptly at the Herald office. For cheap insurance and bargains in real estate see W. F. Assenheimer Altona, Neb. The Only Is the best hogwater, holds ten gallons of water. Its users have no cholera. Sold at Voget's Hardware. For Sale Three yearling High Grade Durham Bulls, also a pure bred coming one year. Enquire of Edward Ulrich, one mile north and four miles west of Winside. If you are all run down Foley's Kidney Remedy will help you. It strengthens the kidneys so they will eliminate the impurities from the blood that depress the nerves, and cause exhaustion, backache, rheumatism, and urinary irregularities, which sap the vitality. Do not delay. Take Foley's Kidney Remedy at once. Felber Pharmacy.



Neely & Craven

Uneeda Biscuit

are made from the finest flour and the best materials obtainable—

That Makes them an ideal **Food**

Uneeda Biscuit

are baked in surroundings where cleanliness and precision are supreme—

That Makes them **Pure**

Uneeda Biscuit

are touched only once by human hands—when the pretty girls pack them—

That Makes them **Clean**

Uneeda Biscuit

are sealed in a moisture proof package—

That Keeps them **Fresh**

NATIONAL BISCUIT COMPANY

5¢

What may seem to be public sentiment is often the clamor of the lawless who have a selfish interest in violating the law.

Civic evils cannot exist when the public conscience is aroused. Nearly all public wrongs grow out of the indifference of the people. The revolution recently wrought in San Francisco would have come years ago if the people had been aroused to a true understanding of the situation. Had the people been alert, and had they taken as much interest in municipal affairs as they would have taken in a corporation in which they were stockholders, the disgraceful conditions would never have existed. Business men forget that they are stockholders in the cities in which they live, that each citizen has a share in the corporation which conducts municipal affairs. The best citizen seldom goes to primaries and often fails to vote, two duties that the bad citizen never neglects. And when bad men elect a bad man to office they support him loyally in all the vile that he does. The good men who aid in electing a good man to office are usually the first to find fault with the way he performs his duty.

Much has been done for good government in various cities and states during the past year or two. But we should not be content with what has been accomplished in the fight against public evils. There is plenty of work yet to be done. States, like men, should never be satisfied, but should ever strive for a higher development. The man who is so self-delighted as to pronounce himself undesirous of further improvement is likely to be most in need of advancement. And cities are often "satisfied" when in the control of a corrupt and merciless gang.

The future of our government rests upon the integrity of the citizen, and upon his activity in public affairs. Good government must begin at home in cities and towns and proceed from there to state and nation. This government rests not upon the wealth of a few men, but upon the character and integrity of the average individual.

There is a constant conflict between law and lawlessness, right and wrong, the true and the false, public rights and special interests, the vile and the good in every sphere of life. Lawlessness, the false, special interests, the wrong must always be fought against. The ideal and the public interests must be fought for. The bad thrives off its own greed and feeds on its own wickedness. The useful grain must be sown and cared for else the weeds will choke it out, while the thistles, scattered by chance and cared for by accident, will flourish anywhere.

So the good in government does not exist by accident, but must be nurtured by good citizens. We must likewise contend actively against the evils that creep into government. It is one thing to be against wrong, it is quite another thing to fight wrong. One is a non-combatant that never won a cause, and the other a soldier in the fight.

Wm. Broschert,
Novelty Repair Shop

Sewing Machines of all kinds cleaned and repaired; razors, knives and scissors ground and sharpened; and shoes also repaired on short notice.

Poland China's
Choice Bred Males
For Sale

J. M. Coleman, R. F. D. 2

CARDS
Professional and Business

S. A. LUTGEN
Physician and Surgeon
Answers all calls promptly day or night
Phone No. 41
Wayne, Neb.

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Attorney at Law
Over Citizens Bank, Wayne, Neb.

A. NAEFFIGER, M. D.
Clinic in Miller Block, 15th St. at
Union National Hotel
Office in Miller block
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Sole Electricity for Electric
Diseases, X-ray examinations
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Bonded Abstractor
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Opposite Union Hotel, Wayne

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We make a Specialty
of Printing

Sale Catalogues

and

Sale Bills

THE WAYNE HERALD

GIVING OUT

The Struggle Discourages Many a Citizen of Wayne

Around all day with an aching back;
Can't rest at night;
Enough to make any one "give out";
Doan's Kidney Pills will give renewed life.

They will cure the backache;
Cure every kidney ill.
Here is Wayne proof that this is so:

Frank Thielman, of Wayne, Neb., says: "I had a great deal of trouble from backache last spring. It would come and go by spells and often make it hard for me to do my work. The kidney secretions also passed irregularly, causing me much annoyance. When I had the good fortune to hear of Doan's Kidney Pills, I procured a box and they brought me relief in a short time. Backache has never bothered me since."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

Western Lands for Sale

Fine Bergains, in Perkins and Donel counties. All smooth level land. Black, rich soil. Near railroad. Good towns and adjoining farms. Big to the acre. Terms reasonable. Correspondence solicited. Will send maps, literature, etc. Write for particulars.

The Western Loan & Trust Co., Holdrege, Neb.

Central Meat Market

Phone 67.

For fresh and cured meats. We carry nothing but the best and everything is kept neat and clean. Your order will be promptly filled.

Hanssen Bros.

Wayne, Neb.

INSURANCE

Fire, Lightning and Tornado Insurance. The best is the cheapest. I have eight of the very best companies.

Phoenix of Brooklyn
Continental of New York
Security of New Haven
German American of New York
Sun Insurance Co. of London
North British & Mercantile
Neb. Underwriters of Omaha
Farmers Mutual of Lincoln
I will write your insurance at the very lowest rates.

Grant S. Mears

The Wayne Herald

The Oldest Established Paper in Wayne County

Entered at the post office at Wayne, Neb. as second class mail matter.

Herald Publishing Co.,
A. E. WOODRUFF, Editor.

Official paper of Wayne and Wayne county
Published Every Thursday

Subscription, \$1.50 a Year

Advertising—Rates made known on application. Copy for display advertising should be in by Wednesday noon to insure publication that week.

Telephone No. 140

FROM NEARBY TOWNS

SOME INTERESTING ITEMS

Gathered From Towns in the Adjoining Counties

The new Methodist church at Pilger is to be dedicated August 22.

Randolph will have a carnival and base ball tournament August 12 and 13.

The National Amusement company is holding forth all this week at Wakefield.

The 19th annual harvest picnic will be held at Dixon, Nebraska, on Saturday, August 14, 1909.

Laurel has a building and loan association. A good thing for any town if conducted on right principles.

D. C. Evans and his hired man, near Emerson, took a recent rainy day for a rat hunt and killed 840 of them before the set of sun.

Model Forty-Four, 34 H. P. \$2250.
Spare Wheel, with inflated tire, brackets and tools, \$74. Magneto, \$100.

The Rambler Spare Wheel

All the new four-cylinder Ramblers are fitted for the Rambler Spare Wheel—a wheel complete—excepting the hub center, on which is carried a complete tire inflated. The regular wheel is secured to the hub center by six bolts. Removing the six nuts for these bolts this wheel can be detached in two minutes with the special tools provided, and the Spare Wheel put on and secured in three minutes.

Wheels fit either front or rear. Solves the tire problem. Extra wheels available in case of need. Spare Wheel with inflated tire, brackets and tools for Model Forty-Four, \$74, for Model Forty-Five, \$85.00.

The Car with the Other Crank Shaft

Seven passenger model, forty-five horse power with offset crank shaft \$2500. Other models, \$1150 to \$2200. Let us explain the many exclusive Rambler features in detail, such as the Rambler Off-set Crank Shaft, Straight-line-drive, Safety Spark Retarder, etc. We will gladly call at your home and take you to your place of business in a Rambler. No obligation on your part whatever.

The Car of Steady Service

Westrand-Kinney Automobile Company
Wakefield, Neb.

Walthill has already outgrown its school facilities and will soon vote upon the issuance of \$8,000 in bonds for enlargement.

The third annual picnic of the Cedar county pioneers and old settlers association will be held in Coleridge on Wednesday, August 25, 1909.

Winter wheat on the Missouri bottoms around Blair is yielding from twenty-five to forty bushels per acre and testing 61 to 62 pounds to the bushel.

The Cedar county teachers' institute will be held at Hartington August 23 to 27. A competent corps of instructors has been secured for this occasion.

F. L. Stanton & Co., of Wisner, finished a government contract for four last week, involving over \$40,000 and came out ahead despite the sharp advance in wheat.

The Republican at Wakefield has started out on its twenty-eighth year, eight years under its present management, and it expects to keep up with the procession in the future.

The Texas-Nebraska Truck & Fruit company has been organized at Wakefield. It is a good deal like Laurel's gold mining company, the farming will all be done away from home.

The waterworks proposition at Belden carried by a vote of 42 to 10. The town must be a very little affair or else there was mighty little interest when only fifty-two votes could be recorded on a proposition like that.

The test oil well at Bloomfield is down nearly 1,000 feet. The monitor thinks that the home people should show more faith in the enterprise by contributing liberally in the purchase of stock. Perhaps the well is being sunk not so much in the hope of striking oil as in catching suckers.

Stanton Register:
Daisy Robinson went to Wayne Saturday to visit a couple of weeks with her sister.

Bertha Hopper came home Tuesday from Wayne where she had been the guest of Miss Lola Robinson.

Randolph Times:
Visitors to the Wayne Chautauqua last Saturday were much disappointed because Prof. Holden, of Iowa, did not appear for his lecture scheduled for that date. Randolph knows how it goes for we were disappointed once in the same way, but in a second attempt were fully repaid by having the great corn expert with us.

Laurel Advocate:
Mrs. R. L. Lathrop returned from Wayne Saturday morning accompanied by her sister, Mrs. G. A. Darnell, of Winterset, Iowa.

The rain stopped many a person from attending the chautauqua at Wayne Sunday. Had it been a nice day every auto in this part of the country would have been there— which means quite a number of people. The chautauqua closes today.

Carroll Index:
Carroll certainly did her share the past week toward supporting the Wayne chautauqua. If the town of Wayne did as well proportionately the financial end of the chautauqua should be well cared for. In seven days not including Sunday 395 tickets were sold at the depot for Wayne. Besides these a large number drove down. Yesterday about fifty of our good people had to ride in the box-cars. Mr. Owens, the agent, wired in and secured another coach for the return trip in the evening. Just a suggestion for the management of the chautauqua: If you appreciate the patronage from this part of the county, next year see to it that there is an extra coach

on the train each day during your chautauqua. It has been needed every day this year.

Winside Tribune:
On account of not being advertised sufficiently, the Wayne chautauqua is getting very little patronage from this neck of woods. Many would have gone to hear Gov. Shallenberger had they known he was to be in Wayne last Thursday. Not all the people in this part of the county take the Wayne papers and therefore know little about what is going on there. A few dollars spent in advertising—yes, even a couple of "comps" might have drawn a large crowd every day from Winside and vicinity.

Ashton (Idaho) Enterprise:
C. A. Chace, of Wayne, Nebraska, was quite sick at the hotel Ashton the first of the week, delaying an intended trip to the Park.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Chace and Judge A. A. Welch and wife, of Wayne, Nebraska, were arrivals in Ashton on Saturday. Both gentlemen are very highly pleased with the country and will probably invest in real estate before returning home.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Harrington and daughter, of Wayne, Nebraska, who have been in Ashton for two weeks, returned home Monday via Salt Lake. Mr. Harrington is interested in farm lands with Mr. Snyder, of Michigan, in this vicinity and both are delighted with crop prospects.

MANY THINGS SAID OF WAYNE

ITEMS FROM OUR EXCHANGES

Tales Tersely Told About the Town and People

Hartington Herald:
Ced Swanson and his mother went to Wayne Wednesday to visit a few days with relatives and friends.

Governor Folk's Address
(Continued from last page.)
America will cease to exist as a republic today nor tomorrow. We have lasted for one hundred and thirty-two years—a long time when compared with the average period of one man's public activity, but short in the history of nations. Venice had a Republican form of government for one thousand years; Carthage endured as a republic for seven hundred years, and Athens lasted nine hundred years—though there were intermissions during that time. Florence was a republic for three hundred years, and Rome for five hundred. These governments were once great factors in civilization, and their citizens probably thought they would last forever; that nothing could overthrow them. We are likely to harbor similar ideas and it is possible that they may prove to be wrong.

The conditions that caused the downfall of those old republics, now almost forgotten, were the same conditions that will cause the downfall of the American republic, if it is not to endure. The dangers lie in the hearts of the people. We are likely to believe too strongly in the efficacy of laws. But laws are not the only essentials. Rome had the Justinian code—said to be the most powerful system of laws ever devised by man—so good that they are models to this day, and yet Rome rotted and went to ruin even while the Justinian code was in full force. The laws were there but they were not obeyed, and a contempt of the laws sprang up that ended the Roman republic. When the laws are not obeyed the government, resting on the law as a foundation, commences to topple over. If the laws are bad the people are to blame. If the laws are not enforced the people are responsible—for a majority of the people make the laws. The will of the people crystallizes in the form of statutes, and the laws represent the sentiment of the majority. And when the laws are ignored—when

officers sworn to enforce the laws permit certain statutes to remain ineffective, it is done under the plea that this is what the people want. If the people want good government they can have it. But they must want it with an active desire, and they must insist on having it. If they really want it, want it enough to work for it, as they would work for anything else they wanted, they will get it. But too many are indifferent, and this indifference of voters is the greatest menace to a republican form of government. Arouse the voters to an understanding of the danger, convince them that they are personally and directly concerned, get them moving once, and they are invincible. But while most people are honest they are inactive, so, while the vicious minority are perniciously active. It is not enough to be merely honest, the good citizen should be aggressive in his opposition to graft and corruption. Lawbreakers have nothing to fear from passive opposition, but they must yield to active and aggressive fighters. We need more fighters in the army of peace. We must fight for everything that is worth having, we must fight against everything bad. The farmer must not only be personally opposed to weeds, but he must cut them down, and make an active warfare against them, or his crop will be ruined. In governmental affairs the same relations exist between good and evil as between the grain that must be sown and cared for, and thistles and weeds that will grow anywhere unless destroyed. Grain and weeds cannot be grown simultaneously in the same place.

There are no "necessary evils" in government. It is the abuses of government about which all good citizens have a right to complain. Those who have profited by the abuses are usually the loudest in the denunciation of those who point out abuses in public affairs.

In the best governed city the good people are tremendously active and the vicious are notably quiet. In what is perhaps the worst governed city in the Union the good citizens are deplorably passive in their goodness and the vicious are ordinarily active. And yet I suppose the proportion of good citizens in each of these cities is about the same. If the honest voters in the badly governed city would assert themselves they could have a local government of which they would be justly proud.

While the people are to blame where public abuses exist, officials who wink at the violation of the law are nevertheless culpable. Good government depends more upon the man behind the law than upon the law itself. The law is merely the weapon for officials to use, and without officials, laws would be as useless as cannon in war without men. When an official takes an oath to enforce a law he has no right to violate the oath and excuse the non-enforcement of certain laws simply because they are, or seem to be, unpopular. Sentiment may be against the enforcement of some law, but an official does not take an oath to support public sentiment. He does take an oath to support the law, and public sentiment is a difficult thing to ascertain. Law abiding people are quiet while the lawless are so vociferous as to deceive by their clamor the facts as to their number. The only correct way to determine public sentiment is to be guided by the expression of the people's will through the law making body. When a law is passed it must be assumed it is what the people want, and it should be enforced until the people demand and secure its repeal.